Ambassador Discusses Refugee Crisis

"The refugee issue, born of the ideological gulf between East and West, is now being transformed and enlarged by the collapse of communist ideology," said Warren Zimmermann (United Kingdom 1956) at the Fulbright Association’s 15th anniversary conference in Baltimore. Mr. Zimmermann is director of the U.S. Department of State’s Bureau for Refugee Programs and was U.S. ambassador to Yugoslavia from 1989 to 1992.

Post-Cold War trends in international relations are producing increasing numbers of refugees, migrants, and displaced persons. They also challenge the philosophies and institutions developed for handling refugees during the past 40 years of Cold War politics, according to Ambassador Zimmermann.

"While the 1951 United Nations Convention on Refugees focuses on refugees as individual political or religious dissenters fleeing persecution, the overwhelming majority of refugees today do not precisely meet that definition," Ambassador Zimmermann observed. "They are fleeing civil war and strife, or else they form a new category unrecognized in law—‘economic refugee.’ Many experts now argue that the world—and the United States—could use a new definition."

The definition of who is a refugee governs who may receive what kind of humanitarian assistance. Traditionally, the UN High Commissioner for Refugees has held that its mandate defined refugees as persons outside their countries of origin.

"In most cases, measures to treat potential refugees before they crossed borders would have been seen as intervention, which in the Cold War context could have provoked wider conflict," Ambassador Zimmermann said. "That theory has been blown to bits by the tragedy..." (continued on page 13, col. 3)

Sathasivan Cooper

Sathasivan Cooper (USA 1986-89) received a Fulbright grant to study psychology at Boston University, but before he could claim it, he was sent back to prison.

Saying he had never before spoken publicly about the "dark years," Dr. Cooper, now executive director of the Family Institute in Johannesburg, told Fulbrighters about his experiences as an anti-apartheid activist, prisoner, and Fulbright scholar in his address at the 15th anniversary conference.

On June 11, 1986, at about ten minutes to midnight, Dr. Cooper was arrested by soldiers and policemen who came for him on the eve of the second state of emergency in South Africa.

"The irony was that I had advised the Department of Information to make the announcement publicly about the ‘dark years,’" Dr. Cooper said. "And if I had not been released at that time, I probably would not have finished my Ph.D. when I did. I probably would have continued playing a very direct political role which I think by inclination, by desire, I had not wanted to play, even when, as a young..." (continued on page 16, col. 1)

Cooper had successfully applied to one division of the South African Supreme Court to interdict the government from acting against open political activity.

On the 12th of June, there was an application for a similar interdict in another division, but I was arrested that previous night. And when the case came up before the Supreme Court, it was refused. I wasn’t there, of course," Dr. Cooper said.

He was released from prison in September 1986 to take up his Fulbright grant. Although officials at the U.S. embassy and at the Fulbright commission predicted that a Ph.D. program in the U.S. would take a minimum of four years, the passport granted Dr. Cooper was for two days less than three years. He had tried for 18 years to obtain a passport.

"Were it not for the Fulbright program, I probably would have rotted further in jail," Dr. Cooper said. "And if I had not been released at that time, I probably would not have finished my Ph.D. when I did. I probably would have continued playing a very direct political role which I think by inclination, by desire, I had not wanted to play, even when, as a young..." (continued on page 16, col. 1)
Where Are They Now?
In Search of “Lost” Fulbrighters
The Fulbright Association does not have current addresses for the Fulbrighters listed below. If you do, please send them to us. Members providing current addresses of Fulbrighters who go on to join the association receive a free commemorative 10th anniversary poster.

John K. Adams
England 1959

John Q. Adams
India 1963, 1967

John W. Adams
Germany 1943

Jon K. Adams
Germany 1963

Leslie W. Adams
Spain 1972

Lida D. Adams
England 1955

Lorraine M. Adams
Belgium 1956

Marcia A. Adams
France 1959

Marion F. Adams
Australia 1958

Martha H. Adams
Italy 1963

Nancy C. Adams
Lebanon 1964

Nancy S. Adams
Germany 1966

Nina S. Adams
Japan 1970

Norman J. Adams
England 1952

Missors S. Adams
The Netherlands 1955

Ora R. Adams
Kenya 1959

Paul L. Adams
Lebanon 1961, Thailand 1963

Alumna Arranges Trip to England
Muriel Hanson (England 1980) will lead a trip to England from March 12 to 20. The tour will include the Lake District, known as Little Switzerland, Wordsworth and Beatrix Potter country, and the Yorkshire Dales, the setting of James Herriot’s All Things Bright and Beautiful. The tour includes the associate professor of speech and drama at Northern Virginia Community College.

The tour will leave from Washington, D.C., via New York, on Friday, March 12, and will return on Saturday, March 20. The price of $1,349 includes round trip airfare from Washington, D.C., to Manchester, England, transfers from Manchester Airport to Burn Howe, a hotel in Wigtownshire, Scotland, for the week of the tour. Reservations must be accompanied by a check for $200 to receive the discount. Mention Department FD to receive the discount. Order from Fulbright Association, 1307 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036. 

Discount on New Book
The Fulbright Experience, 1946-1986, edited by Arthur P. Dudden and Russell K. Dynes, is also available. In your order, note if you wish to order the book ordered and 75 cents for each additional book. Order from Transaction Publishers, Department FD, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ 08893. Credit card orders may be placed by calling (908) 922-2280. Mention Department FD to receive the discount.

President
That the annual conference will be the culmination of the celebration. It also should bring together Fulbright representatives from all nations. If anyone has any specific suggestions for making this event, please contact either Executive Director Jane Anderson or me.

Although there are many other goals to be pursued in 1993, it is important to focus intensely upon the two most basic: increasing our membership base and helping the Association to achieve its mission and purpose. Given the rare talents which Fulbrighters possess, we should be able to build a formidable association by 1996. This, in itself, would be a fitting way to celebrate the 50th anniversary of the Fulbright Program.

From the President
By Michael S. DeLucia
I want to express my gratitude to the members of the association for electing me to serve a second term as president. The association’s objectives during 1993 are twofold: to continue to broaden the membership base and to bring to fruition the specific goals discussed at the 15th annual conference in Baltimore this past October.

Those of you who attended the 15th annual meeting witnessed the potential of the association when it focuses upon specific projects and asks members to contribute their time and energy. In 1993, the association will continue to recruit new members and continue to mobilize them into the force they should become. More specifically, I want to report on the following items:

The J. William Fulbright Prize
The association’s major project for 1993 will be the selection of a laureate to receive the first J. William Fulbright Prize for International Understanding. The creation of the award is scheduled to be announced formally in the Spring of 1993. I expect the prize itself to be awarded for the first time in Fall of 1993 at our annual meeting in Washington, D.C. I hope you will make an effort to attend.

The association is now negotiating with a major corporation to sponsor the Fulbright Prize. We are planning to include all members in the selection process by calling for nominations from members. We are actively seeking your recommendations, as well as the recommendations of Fulbrighters in foreign lands. The objective of the prize is not only to honor the Senator, who created and nurtured the Fulbright Program, but also to honor the Fulbright Program itself.

The Fulbright Difference
The manuscript for The Fulbright Difference, 1948-1992 is now being published. It is a very moving and personal history of the Fulbright program: a collection of 38 essays by Fulbrighters to and from Burma, France, Italy, and other countries. The manuscript is a lively, engaging view of the lives of the Fulbrighters and their experiences in their host countries. If you wish to order a copy at a special, pre-publication discount, please see the information in the article on page three of this issue.

The 50th Anniversary Celebration
It does not seem possible that the Fulbright Association will continue to recruit new members and continue to mobilize them into the force they should become.

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On behalf of the members of the association and the staff, thanks to Elise Andsager for the outstanding contribution she has made in helping the Fulbright Association achieve its objectives this Fall!
Chapter News

The Atlanta Chapter sponsored a panel discussion on the presidential election and a reception on Nov. 7 on the Emory University campus. Panelists Tom Baxter, editor at The Atlanta Journal, Susan Whitney, president of the League of Women Voters for Fulton County, Mike Benford, professor of political science, Georgia State University, and Alan Amanonwou, professor of political science, Emory University, considered the topic, "Trends in American Society as Demonstrated by the Presidential Campaign and Election."

In September the Southern Center for International Studies hosted a chapter meeting. Dr. Cedric Suzman, center vice president, discussed with Fulbrighters the center's programs. On Oct. 21 chapter members met for dinner with Fulbright campus representatives and foreign student advisers.

The Central Pennsylvania Chapter of the Fulbright Association was formed at a meeting on Oct. 1 when the chapter sponsored a lecture by Liliana Musca, a Fulbrighter from Romania, and conducted an organizational meeting. Twenty-five Fulbrighters attended the program. A group of 11 Fulbrighters signed the chapter's charter and are now working on bylaws and a calendar of activities. Masume Assaf (Germany 1988) is chair, Mike Neufeld, center vice president, and Marvin E. Westerman (United Kingdom 1991), of Penn State's library system, have taken active roles in the chapter.

Piotr Wandycz spoke on "The Price of Freedom: The Current Political Situation in Poland and Czechoslovakia." Dr. Wandycz is professor of the Connecticut Chapter. Dr. Wandycz is Brady Durfee professor of East European history at Yale University. He has written more than 200 articles and reviews and 13 books, including Polish Diplomacy 1914-1945: Aims and Achievements (1988) and The Price of Freedom: A History of the Poles from the Middle Ages to the Present (1992). In conjunction with the address, the chapter sponsored a reception to welcome visiting Fulbright students and scholars in Connecticut.

The Greater New York Chapter held its second meeting of the 1992-93 calendar on Nov. 20. Charles E. Erines, vice president for urban affairs of the Brooklyn Union Gas Company, spoke on "Brooklyn Goes Global." His speech was followed by a luncheon in the Janet Levy Dining Room of the New York City Technical College's Hotel and Restaurant Management Department and a chapter business meeting. Participants discussed their plans for an April 1993 conference on the role of international education and exchanges in the 90's to be co-sponsored by the Center for Education and Studies at the City University of New York, CUNY Graduate School and University Center and the CUNY Academy for the Humanities and Sciences.

Dr. Josef Mestenhauser (Czechoslovakia 1991) gave an address on "The Czechoslovakia: From Vltava to Democracy" at the Fall meeting of the Minnesota Chapter. Dr. Mestenhauser directs the Office of International Education at the University of Minnesota and teaches communication and international studies.

Born and educated in Czechoslovakia, Dr. Mestenhauser earned his doctor of law and jurisprudence from Charles University, Prague, but never received the degree. In February 1948 the Communist party seized power and imprisoned Dr. Mestenhauser, a passionate anti-Communist and a Nationalist Party leader whose name was on the ballot for parliamentary elections scheduled in May. After escaping from prison and spending a year as a refugee, Dr. Mestenhauser came to the United States in 1949 and earned a master's and doctoral degrees in political science. His return to Czechoslovakia was the first since 1948. Dr. Mestenhauser's talk was followed by luncheon and a chapter business meeting.

Odyssey News

The National Capital Area Chapter of the Fulbright Association held its annual holiday party Dec. 6. Alumni and visiting scholars and students brought dishes representative of their country's holiday fare and shared personalization and song. The chapter also matched scholars and their families with alumni hosts for Thanksgiving.

The Philadelphia/Delaware Valley Chapter and the Alliance Francaise de Philadelphia will sponsor a concert on Jan. 26, 1993, by Sonus. The program will concern Oriental influences on French music from the turn of the century through the late 1980's. The concert will include readings and commentary.

Fulbright News

The 10th Anniversary General Meeting and Fulbright Lecture of the British Fulbright Scholars Association was held at the British Academy on Nov. 19. Journalist, author, and critic John Lahr gave the lecture.

Association chairwoman Deborah Bedford reports that the association gives travel stipends to U.S. Fulbright students living outside London to make it possible for them to attend events in the city.

Many students are involved in a tour and discussion at the newspaper offices of The Mail on Sunday. A concert by U.S. Fulbright artists at Burgh House, Hampstead, was part of the association's student-host program.

The Dominican Association of Fulbright Scholars served as co-sponsor of a set of lectures by psychologist Anne Marie Albono of the faculty of the State University of New York at Albany.

The Commission for Educational and Cultural Exchange Between the U.S.A. and the Arab Republic of Egypt has hosted its annual conference. Alumni dinner on Oct. 8 at the Marriott Hotel in Cairo. The dinner marked the 50th year of the Fulbright program in Egypt.

Suzanne Mubarak, wife of Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak, received an honorary Fulbright award. The award citation states, in part, "recognizes the role of the Fulbright program in Egypt.

John Sabine, president of the Australian Fulbright Association, announced that the association will call this scholarship fund the W.G. Walker Memorial Scholarship Fund in honor of the association's first president who died suddenly last year. Awards from the fund will be known as W.G. Walker/Fulbright Fellowships.

Managing International Economic Relations in the Pacific in the 1990's, the second volume in the Australian Fulbright Series inaugurated last year, was published recently. Commonality and Difference and the United States is the first title in the series. The program, based on selected papers from the 1992 Fulbright Symposium, will focus on the environment.
U.S. grantees, and representatives from businesses and members of the Fulbright Association. The meeting focused on ways to market international experiences to students and to return to living at home.

The Association of Fulbright Scholars (Greece) began its 1992-93 calendar of events with a lecture by Deputy Minister of Education Polydoras, member of parliament and Fulbright alumnus. Mr. Polydoras spoke on "Greece, the Fulbright Program, and the Humanities." Approximately 150 people attended the lecture at the Hellenic Institute of Technology, Kharagpur. The Fulbright Alumni Association of Norway sponsored a lecture and slide presentation by Hugo Eriksson (USA 1992) on the Fulbright Alumni Association’s work to encourage development of small business development. He observed that the "window of opportunity to contribute to the emerging democracies in South East Asian countries.

The Fulbright Alumni Association of Norway sponsored a lecture and slide presentation by Hugo Eriksson (USA 1992). He discussed the Fulbright Alumni Association’s work to encourage the professional associations in their region. The Fulbright Alumni Association's board, stressed development of a "civic culture" in Bulgaria. He suggested a meeting of Fulbright alumni and Fulbrighters to network within their own disciplines and across national boundaries. Also of interest to the Fulbright Alumni Association of Norway is the need for additional materials that can be used in the fight against AIDS.

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**EASTERN EUROPEAN TASK FORCE QUESTIONNAIRE**

(Please complete this form and return it to the Fulbright Association, 1307 New Hampshire Ave., NW, Washington, DC 20036. For faster response, please FAX to (202) 331-1979.)

Name (Dr., Mr., Ms. or Mrs.) ____________________________________________

Title __________________ Organization ________________________________

Address __________________________________________________________

City __________________ State ______ Zip ______________________________

Telephone (H) ______ (W) ______ FAX _________________________________

Degrees Earned (Include institution, discipline, and year) __________________

Languages _________________________________________________________

Membership Status Annual ______ Life ______ Retired ______ Student ______

Couple ______ Affiliate ______

Fulbright Country(ies) & Year(s) ____________________________

Was your Fulbright grant related to Eastern/Central Europe or the CIS? Yes No

If yes, please describe activity: _______________________________________

Other projects in Eastern/Central Europe or the CIS (include country, project description, host or sponsor, and dates for each project.) ________________________________

Experience in Other Countries 1) ____________________________ 2) _________ 3) ____________

What special skills do you have that you think might be of aid to the Fulbright Association Task Force on Eastern and Central Europe and the CIS?

What role do you see for the Task Force on Eastern and Central Europe and the CIS?

(I understand that all information provided may be used in planning activities of the Task Force on Eastern and Central Europe and the CIS and that information provided may be referred to other organizations.)

Signature ________________________________

---

**AIDS TASK FORCE QUESTIONNAIRE**

(Please complete this form and return it to the Fulbright Association, 1307 New Hampshire Ave., NW, Washington, DC 20036. For faster response, please FAX to (202) 331-1979.)

Name (Dr., Mr., Ms. or Mrs.) ____________________________________________

Title __________________ Organization ________________________________

Address __________________________________________________________

City __________________ State ______ Zip ______________________________

Telephone (H) ______ (W) ______ FAX _________________________________

Membership Status Annual ______ Life ______ Retired ______ Student ______

Couple ______ Affiliate ______

Fulbright Country(ies) ____________________________ Year(s) _____________

Experience in Other Countries 1) ____________________________ 2) _________ 3) ____________

Languages _________________________________________________________

Was your Fulbright grant AIDS-related? Yes No

If yes, please describe activity: _______________________________________

Other (please specify): ______________________________________________

AIDS-related experience, if any:

Volunteer ______ Research ______ Teaching ______ Practice ______ Public Policy ______ Services ______

Other (please specify): ______________________________________________

AIDS-related interests:

Youth ______ International programs ______ Treatment ______ Policy ______ Research ______ Prevention ______

Legal Issues ______ Workplace ______ Other (please specify): ____________

Are you interested in participating in the AIDS Task Force? Yes No

If being a speaker? Yes No

In setting priorities for the AIDS Task Force, what would you like to see done? (Please rank top three interests.)

Workshops ______ Newsletter Articles ______ Public Education ______

Influencing Policy ______ Speakers' Bureau ______ Resource Clearinghouse ______ Other ______

What role do you see for the AIDS Task Force?

Do you know anyone who has AIDS or is HIV positive? (Optional & confidential.) Yes No

(I realize all information provided may be used in planning AIDS Task Force activities.)

Signature ________________________________
Recent Fulbright Alumni

World Societies series, and wrote the article, “Nigeria Playing at Na­
tionalism, a Nation of Ringers,”
generated in Genre-Africa.

The Organization of American
States, published in

The Clark professor of philosophy
at Yale University, John E. Smith
(Japan 1972) has written Amer­
ica's Philosophical Vision,
a collection of essays of some of which are based
on lectures given at the American
Studies Summer Session he con­
ducted at the University of

The volume provides a brief history
of the Wehrmacht, edited by Miguel de Santisteban
(Banco de la

Dr. McCorkle’s chapter in

the book and her introduction are
recently appeared. Dr. Salamone
was presented at the International
Conference on Diplomatic Corps
and Diplomatic Corps

Fulbright Association’s 15th anniversary conference in Baltimore.

The American Spectator.

The fall 1991 issue of

The Charles M. Russell Museum
of Great Falls, Mont., has published
Fourteen Cents and Seven Green Ap­
es, The Life and Times of Charles M.
Blair, by Lee Birkett Rostad

The American Spectator. The
article discusses what the author
sees as a worldwide movement
against established politicians and
political parties.

Fulbright Association director
and life member John Chonghoon
Lee, Sr., (USA 1950-54) wrote “Mer­chant Bankers,” published in the September
October 1992 issue of World

Fulbrighters' Newsletter

The White Street Exhibition
Space, New York City, exhibited the paintings of Fulbright Associa­
tion life member Nedra Newby
(United Kingdom 1976) during
November. Ms. Newby has also directed the Abney Gallery in New York City where her work is on display through December 29. Ms. Newby is vice president of the Greater New York Chapter of the Fulbright Asso­ciation.

The Young Concert Artists Series
in association with the Kennedy Center will present the Washington debut of baritone Christophorus Wessley
(USA 1990-92) on March 15.
Mr. Nornora won the Winter, 1992 Young Concert Artists Intern­
ational Auditions. He will sing songs by Brahms and Ravel, among other

Violinist Walter Verdehr (Austria
1986) has announced that the Ver­
debro Trio, which performed at the Fulbright Association’s 15th annual meeting and conference in Balti­
more, is giving a series of concerts at Merkin Concert Hall (New York City) entitled “New Music From Four Continents Composed for the Ver­dehr Trio.” The trio, Dr. Ver­
debro, Mrs. Verdehr, and Rolf Neumeier

Rolf Neumeier (USA 1986) began the collaboration which resulted in 750 German Verbs and their Lsoes
(Wordley & Sons, Inc.) which they were Fulbright exchange teach­ers. Dr. Zamir is also co-author of
books on French and Spanish verbs.

Exhibits & Performances

Jonathan Hollander (India 1990)
organized and presented two per­formances by Indian dancers during Battery Dance Company’s An­
ual Downtown (New York City) Dance Festival. Mr. Hollander is art­
istic director of the company. Festi­
vals dancers included Janaki Patrik, an American-born Kathak dancer
who studied with Birju Maharaj on a Fulbright fellowship in India and Parub Shah, a Bhagata Nataraj
carner from Trinidad who is currently on a Fulbright fellowship at the Univer­sity of Wisconsin. The Battery Dance Company also performed at Loyola College in Baltimore and in Petersham and Orange, Mass., where the company also visited schools and colleges to present lec­tures, demonstrations, and master classes.

Nedra Newby

The fall 1991 issue of the Fulbrighters’ Newsletter

Fulbright Association life member

Gunnar Andergren (Sweden 1961), director of The Capri Institute
for International Social Philosophy, wrote the article, “The Wohlfahrt on

World War,” an article by Alfred­
Maurice de Zayas (Germany 1972)
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The volume provides a brief history
of Chinese herbal medicine and characterizes the chemi­cal, pharmacological actions, toxic­
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Frank A. Salamone

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who believed he and his order of monks were the beginning of the Third Age for mankind.

Jan Zamir (Germany 1986) and

During its recent two-week resi­

dence at the New World Center in Miami Beach, Florida, the Battery Dance Company recently performed at the New World Center in Miami Beach.

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Recently awarded the Fulbright
Scholarship to the University of Louisville, Ky., and is professor of religion at Bos­

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Honors & Appointments

Laura Arizpe (USA), who recently joined the Fulbright Association as a life member, serves as president of the International Union of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, whose 13th international congress will be held July 29 to Aug. 5, 1993, in Mexico City. Dr. Arizpe is affiliated with the Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico.

The Virginia Cultural Laureate Society has named M. Thomas Inge (Spain 1968, Argentina 1971, USSR 1979) a Virginia Cultural Laureate. Dr. Inge was recognized for his contributions to the study of Spanish literature. He has written more than 30 books, including textbooks used throughout the United States and Europe. He recently wrote Faulkner, Sat. and Other Southernms, volume two in the Locust Hill Literary Studies series. Dr. Inge is professor of humanities at Randolph-Macon College, Ashland, Va.

The Academia Norteamericana de la Lengua Espanola has elected Robert Lima (Portugal 1985, 1986, 1988) for membership. Dr. Lima is professor of Spanish and comparative literature and fellow of the Institute for the Arts and Humanistic Studies. The North American Academy of the Spanish Language is a corresponding member of Spain’s Real Academia Espanola (Royal Academy) and includes as member critics, linguists, and writers. Dr. Lima is also a member of PEN International and the Poetry Society of America.

Fulbright Association life member Donald E. Maypole (Portugal 1953, 1959) has recently joined the Fulbright Association life member Donald M. McEllogt (Germany 1982) as a recipient of the 1992 Charles H. Jennings Memorial Award for the most valuable paper published in the Welding Journal in 1991. The paper examined electrode heat transfer in gas metal arc welding and was written with Prof. Y.S. Kim of Hong B University in Korea and Prof. T.W. Eagar of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, who were co-recipients of the Jennings award. Dr. McEllogt, a fellow of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, is principal thermal scientist of the Thermal Science and Engineering Laboratory at the Idaho National Engineering Laboratory and a professor emeritus of aerospace and mechanical engineering at the University of Arizona.

Edward B. Perrin (Scotland 1953) is serving as Overseas fellow, Churcill College, and visiting professor, Department of Community Medicine, Cambridge University. Dr. Perrin, a member of the Institute of Medicine of the U.S. National Academy of Sciences, serves on the National Academy of Sciences’ Board of Health Care Services and as chairman of its Committee on Clinical Evaluation. He completed a major study that assessed the use of outcome data in the evaluation of health care systems. Dr. Perrin heads the Department of Health Services at the University of Washington.

At the 10th Annual Convention of the Association of Third World Studies, Mario D. Zamora (USA 1959-63, Norway 1986) was one of three recipients of presidential awards. Professor of anthropology at the University of Mary and Mary, Dr. Zamora was recognized for his contributions to scholarship on Third World studies and to international anthropology. Dr. Zamora will conduct a symposium on “Pioneers in Anthropology from Asia, Africa, and Latin America” at the 13th Annual Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences in 1993. Dr. Oscar Arias, former president of Costa Rica and the 1987 Nobel Peace Prize winner, also received a presidential award from the Third World studies association.

Job Changes

The Cleveland Museum of Art has announced that Robert P. Bergman (Italy 1969) will succeed Evan H. Turner as director of the Cleveland Museum of Art. Dr. Bergman, director of The Walters Art Gallery in Baltimore, welcomed fellow Fulbrighters at the opening reception of the Fulbright Association’s 5th anniversary conference and gave them a personal introduction to the special exhibit, “Gates of Mystery: The Art of Holy Russia,” through preparative discussions with the Walters. Dr. Bergman, who will take up his duties in Cleveland in July, has served as director of the Walters since 1981. He is president of the Association of Art Museum Directors, the professional organization of the directors of the nation’s 158 largest art museums, and chairman of the board of the American Arts Alliance.

The Asia Foundation has named Fulbright Association life member Pamela G. Hollie (Malaysia 1968) its representative in the Philippines. She will assume her post in Manila in January when she becomes responsible for the policy, strategy, and implementation of the Asia Foundation’s grants in the Philippines at the beginning of the foundation’s 13 overseas offices. She currently directs corporate contributions at Gratic Scott Foods.

Robert Kirschaub (The Netherlands 1983), India 1980) was recently named chairman of the Trinity College Fine Arts Department. An abstract painter, Mr. Kirschaub has lectured and exhibited throughout the United States and abroad. His works are included in the Josephine and Elizabeth Robins Pennell Print Collection at the Library of Congress. The U.S. State Department’s permanent collection for embassies and consulates, and the Yale University Art Gallery.

The Council of North Central Community Junior Colleges has appointed Barbara Mehrnet (Pakistan 1988) executive director. The nation’s second largest professional association of community colleges, the council represents 376 member institutions in a 10-state area. Dr. Mehrnet has participated in American community and junior college delegations to the People’s Republic of China in 1987, the former Soviet Union and Poland in 1990, and South Africa in 1992.

Fulbright Association life member Leslie K. Thiele (Germany 1978), who served as president of the association in 1985-86, has become Of Counsel to Whiteman Osterman & Hanna, a law firm with offices in Albany and Buffalo. The firm recently formed an international practice group.

Lectures & Workshops

Fullbright Association life member Friedrich G. Helferich (USA 1954) served with D. Petruzzelli of the Italian National Research Council as co-director of a NATO Advanced Study Institute on “Migration and Fate of Pollutants in the Soils and Subsoils” held by the NATO Science Committee at Aquisacreda di Marasico, Italy. Dr. Helferich is professor emeritus of chemistry at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and is serving as overseas fellow, Churcill College, and visiting professor, Department of Community Medicine, Cambridge University. Dr. Perrin heads the Department of Health Services and as chairman of its Committee on Clinical Evaluation. He completed a major study that assessed the use of outcome data in the evaluation of health care systems. Dr. Perrin heads the Department of Health Services at the University of Washington.

The Fulbrighters’ Newsletter-----------------------------

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The Fulbrighters’ Newsletter-----------------------------

M. Thomas Inge
THE CULTURE OF FREEDOM

Leonard R. Sussman

Fulbright Scholarship is known worldwide as an honor and a boon to international relations. For 46 years, more than 180,000 Americans and nationals of 130 countries have studied, taught, and researched in one another's lands. How and why was the Fulbright Scholarship known world-wide as an honor and a boon to international relations?

The Fulbrighters' Newsletter

DO YOU KNOW ALUMNI AND FRIENDS WHO WOULD LIKE TO BE MEMBERS?

MEMBERSHIP ENROLLMENT FORM

Yes, I would like to enroll in the Fulbright Association and support its work. Please select the appropriate membership category and make the appropriate dues payment.

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For a limited time life membership will be available for $300, before increasing to $500 effective in 1993.

FULBRIGHT ASSOCIATION MERCHANDISE

$ ______ A water-resistant canvas tote bag (13" x 15" x 3") with the Fulbright Association's 15th annual meeting logo. ($10.00 members, $12.50 nonmembers, prices include shipping and handling)
$ ______ Commemorative 10th anniversary poster created by noted artist and Fulbrighter Milton Glaser for the Fulbright Association. ($10.00 members, $12.50 nonmembers, prices include shipping and handling)
$ ______ The Price of Empire, by J.W. Fulbright (Pantheon, 1989). Senator Fulbright's most recent book is "the culmination of a lifelong attempt to create a more compassionate and sensitive America, to warn us of the arrogance of power, and the follies of empire, and to remind Americans of what is truly valuable in our national experience." ($17.40 members, $20.85 nonmembers, prices include shipping and handling)
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Ambassador (continued from page 14)

He added that the absence of Cold War conflict makes possible serious discussion of practical and lasting solutions to refugee problems which were previously largely theoretical. The Cold War's end has also opened the possibility of preventing refugee movements from occurring through cooperation on issues such as human rights.

"We are able to bring humanitarian assistance to persons displaced within a country without raising the specter of an East-West confrontation stemming from a local war. The emergency relief operations being mounted in the former Yugoslavia and in Somalia would have been unimaginable a decade ago," he said.

However, he added, that the absence of the East-West overlay to local conflict has not necessarily made such conflict more manageable or ameliorated its consequences.

"The outbreak of ethnic and nationalist rivalries and conflict where order was formerly enforced by communist systems has swelled far beyond the capacity of international institutions to mediate or to provide protection to the victims," Ambassador Zimmermann observed.

Keynoter (continued from page 1)

dent, I, and many others, were forced into organizing ourselves to oppose what we felt was a very immoral system.

The time he spent alone in prison, denied the right to study, made him think about why people do the types of things they do, not only to others, but also to themselves. Dr. Cooper said. He moved from direct political action to the study of psychology.

"Perhaps because of being on the other side of a nakedly oppressive system and seeing the pain, the human suffering, the hurts, I decided that I wanted to intervene at some other level," he said.

"I spent nine years with time to think about what is going on in the world, with time to think about why it was that I was where I was and others were somewhere else. And what came to me was the realization that the world was filled with a fear—fear of the unknown, fear of something bigger, fear of a certain restoration of what it is to be human," Dr. Cooper said.

"During the years when I was brutalized and kept in prison—the dark years—kept in solitary confinement, the thing that I resorted to was recognizing that my jailers were more terrified of me than I was of them. They were terrified of the ideas, the thoughts that broadened horizons, the thoughts that reached out, the thoughts that encompassed a common humanity," Dr. Cooper said.

"The tragedy of our civilization at this point is that we have not learned to live with difference. We have not learned to cherish the difference, the vibrancy, the vitality that exists. We have not allowed ourselves that opportunity to interact with each other to the extent that we should in order to affirm our love for man," he said. Dr. Cooper stressed the importance of people reaching out to each other, beyond their differences, but added that children are not taught to interact with others.

"Our educational systems the world over do not teach us how to recognize that we may see the world differently, but that we ought to interact cooperatively. We ought to interact in a mutual way that affirms ourselves and the other," he said.

"There is, very clearly, difference in the world—wrought by ideology, but also wrought by religious belief, by language, by ethnicity, by color of eyes, by the texture of hair, by whether one is short or tall, thin or fat—but we are all human beings, and we need to continue to celebrate that difference rather than fight it," he concluded.

The Family Institute, led by Sathasivan Cooper, will conduct its first interdisciplinary conference on the family in July 1993 at University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg. The conference theme will be "The Family in a Changing South Africa: Implications for Socio-Economic Policy and Interventions." The institute has issued a call for papers. Abstracts should be submitted by Jan. 4, 1993, to The Family Institute, P.O. Box 4489, Johannesburg, 2000, South Africa, 27-11-838-4541 (telephone), or 27-11-833-2324 (Fax).